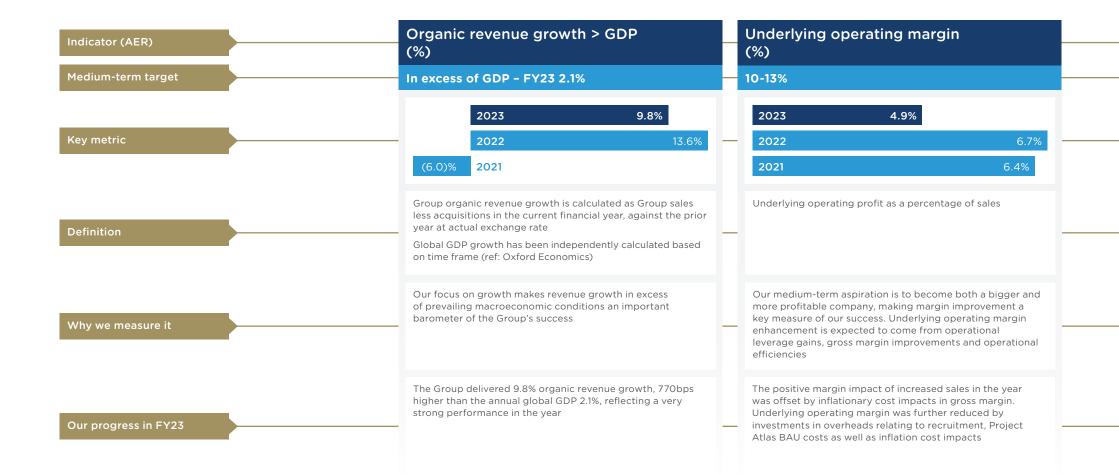
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Key strategic indicators continued

 Underlying ROCE (%)		Group revenue in North America (%)		CO ₂ e reduction from FY19 baseline
 12-16%	H	>25%		(26.8)%
2023 5.4%		2023 12.1%		2023 (26.8)%
 2022 8.3%	-	2022 8.0%	—	2022 (27.6)%
2021 6.8%		2021 5.1%		2021 (23.3)%
 Underlying operating profit as a percentage of average capital employed (net assets + gross debt)	-	Revenue generated by our North American region as a percentage of Group revenue	_	The percentage reduction in our global Scope 1 and 2 greenhouse gas emissions
 ROCE looks beyond profit to measure how efficiently we are able to generate a return to our investors. Enhancing this metric continues to be a key focus for the Group. Our strategic priorities and capital allocation criteria have been specifically set to support this	_	North America is the biggest fastenings market in the world, and yet it forms less than c.12% of the Group's revenue. A truly global fastenings business needs a North American region of credible scale and reach. Our medium-term target has been specifically set to redress that imbalance	_	The Group is committed to maintaining high standards of environmental management. We are aligning ourselves with the Science-Based Target initiative (SBTi) to ensure our measurements and targets are meaningful
 The reduction in ROCE reflects an increased asset base combined with reduced profits, causing a reduction of 290bps in FY23 to 5.4% (FY22: 8.3%)	_	The North American businesses delivered extremely high growth of 50.3% to £26.6m compared to FY22. Organic growth has driven 28.5% of this. TR Falcon has provided 21.8% acquisition growth	_	We established a net zero target aligned to the science- based targets initiative for our Scope 1 and 2 emissions in line with our sustainability strategy commitment, this target also forms part of the performance element of the Executive bonus