

# **THE PRODUCT**

TR has developed and patented a brand new self-extruding thread-form called EPW.

EPW screws create their own female threads in punched thin sheet metal thereby dramatically reducing the cost and time of assembly.

Features and benefits:

- Removable, strong screw joint
- High stripping torque
- High break loose and prevailing torque
- Excellent vibration resistance
- Combined thread forming and creation of strong extruded profile
- Very high radial compression on screw shank
- Standard machine screws can be used in created thread
- Easy to disassemble and recycle
- Fast, low cost joints
- Can be used for electrical earth connections



Note: Due to the fact that fastening applications differ greatly, the information provided is for guidance only and is correct to the best of our knowledge. The customer must satisfy themselves with the performance of the fastener and validity of the data. TR Fastenings will not be held responsible for any failure that may occur from the use of this information.

# **THE DESIGN**

Туре	EPW	EPW2	EPW3				
Screw Material	Case hardened mild steel	Case hardened mild steel	Case hardened mild steel				
Surfaces	<ul> <li>Chrome VI-free surfaces</li> <li>White Zinc plated passivated</li> <li>White Zinc plated passivated+sealant</li> <li>ZNFe or ZnNi, transparent passivated (with or without black top coats)</li> <li>Geomet</li> </ul>						
Application	Fastening with pre-punched hole	Fastening with pre-punched hole	Fastening with pre-punched hole				
Installation material Characteristics	<ul> <li>Steel 0.4 - 1.0 mm</li> <li>Aluminium 0.4 - 1.5 mm</li> <li>Standard forming torque and normal assembly pushing force</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Steel 0.4 - 1.0 mm</li> <li>Aluminium 0.4 - 1.5 mm</li> <li>Lower forming torque</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Steel 0.4 - 1.0 mm</li> <li>Aluminium 0.4 - 1.5 mm</li> <li>Lower assembly pushing force</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Pilot hole diameter about half the nominal screw diameter</li> <li>Due to the bigger clearance hole compared to the smaller pilot hole, some tolerances can be compensated for</li> <li>Suited for automated and manual assembly</li> <li>High joint strength – the extruded profile is about twice the original sheet metal thickness</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pilot hole diameter about half the nominal screw diameter</li> <li>Due to the bigger clearance hole compared to the smaller pilot hole, some tolerances can be compensated for</li> <li>Suited for automated and manual assembly</li> <li>High joint strength – the extruded profile is about twice the original sheet metal thickness</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pilot hole diameter about half the nominal screw diameter</li> <li>Due to the bigger clearance hole compared to the smaller pilot hole, some tolerances can be compensated for</li> <li>Suited for automated and manual assembly</li> <li>High joint strength – the extruded profile is about twice the original sheet metal thickness</li> </ul>				

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# **DESIGN RECOMMENDATIONS**



The usable thread length b of the EPW screw depends on the thickness of S1 and the sheet metal thickness S2.

It is given by:  $b = S1 + 2 \times S2$ 

## Manufacturing range

EPW	M3.5			M4			M5		
screw	EPW	EPW2	EPW3	EPW	EPW2	EPW3	EPW	EPW2	EPW3
Length: (mm)	USABLE THREAD LENGTH b (mm)								
7	2.7		2.9						
8	3.7		3.9	3.1		3.3			
9	4.7	2.5	4.9	4.1		4.3			
10	5.7	3.5	5.9	5.1	2.5	5.3	2.5		2.7
11	6.7	4.5	6.9	6.1	3.5	6.3	3.5	2.5	3.7
12	7.7	5.5	7.9	7.1	4.5	7.3	4.5	3.5	4.7
13	8.7	6.5	8.9	8.1	5.5	8.3	5.5	4.5	5.7
15	10.7	7.5	10.9	10.1	7.5	10.3	7.5	6.5	7.7

## Recommendation hole diameter dv [mm] for EPW

The optimum pilot hole diameter depends on the respective requirement and is stipulated in an application specific way.

				ØdD
EPW screw	M2.5	M4	MS	Ø dv
Sheet thickness S2 (mm)	1013.5	1114	CIVI	<u>उ</u>
0.4	1.2-1.7	1.5-2.0	2.0-2.5	
0.5	1.5-1.9	1.6-2.1	2.3-2.9	S2
0.6	1.7-2.1	1.9-2.3	2.6-3.2	
0.7	1.9-2.3	2.2-2.6	3.0-3.5	
0.8	2.0-2.4	2.5-3.0	3.3-3.8	Pilot hole dv for steel
1	2.3-2.6	2.8-3.3	3.7-4.0	dV: pilot noie diameter dD: clearance hole (= Ø nominal thread + $0.5 \div 1$ mm)

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## **ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDATION**



#### 1. Forming the extruded collar

2. Thread forming

3. Engagement of full threads

4. Tightening

The fastening time and flow-drilling process depends on the following parameters:

- Screw diameter
- Type of screw point
- Driver tool speed
- Sheet thickness
- Sheet quality / material specification
- End load
- Part preparation

TR can advise on the correct set up and joint design to deliver the best performance for your application.

### **Driver Tool Selection**

For the flow-drilling process a certain end load and high driver speed are necessary as well as a certain driver torque for thread forming and tightening.

The necessary assembly data like driver speed and tightening torque are depending on:

- Sheet thickness
- Material strength
- Surface treatment
- Material of the clamped part
- Requirements of the screw joint



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